THE GANDHIGRAM RURAL INSTITUTE (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

School of Health Sciences and Rural Development Department of Rural Health and Development Studies

CENTRE FOR APPLIED RESEARCH

BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING
HELD ON 23.03.2019
CENTRE FOR APPLIED RESEARCH

CONTENTS

- 1. Minutes of the BOS Meeting
- 2. Syllabi for Ph.D Course Work in Applied Research
- 3. Panel of Examiners for Ph.D Courses
- 4. Syllabi for Allied Bio-Statistics I & II for B.Sc Microbiology
- 5. Panel of Examiners for Allied Bio-Statistics I & II for B.Sc Micro Biology

Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Studies

Centre for Applied Research

The meeting of the Board of Studies (BOS) of the Centre for Applied Research was held on 23.03.2019 at 3.00 pm in the Centre for Applied Research, GRI-DU, Gandhigram. Dr. A. Balakrishnan, Professor & Director and Chairman of the Board of Studies welcomed the gathering. The following members attended the meeting:

Members Present

1. Dr. P. Balamurugan

- External Expert

Associate Professor Centre for Rural Development, Annamalai University, Annamalai Nagar, Chidambaram – 608002

2. Dr. S. Gunasekaran

- Member

Professor Centre for Applied Research GRI, Gandhigram.

3. Dr. C. Sivapragasam

- Member

Professor Centre for Applied Research GRI, Gandhigram

4. Dr. M. Hilaria Soundari

- Member

Assistant Professor Centre for Applied Research GRI, Gandhigram.

5. Dr. A. Balakrishnan

- Chair Person

Professor & Director Centre for Applied Research GRI, Gandhigram.

RESOLUTIONS:

- I. The board resolved to approve the syllabi and Panel of Examiners for the Ph.D Course Work in respect of the following courses:
 - I. Core Courses Any three of the Six
 - 1. Dynamics of Rural Development
 - 2. Population and Development
 - 3. Rural Environment and Quality of Life
 - 4. Contemporary Social Work
 - 5. Rural Community Outreach
 - 6. Information Technology Enabled Management

II. Supportive Courses

- 1. Research Methodology
- 2. Quantitative Techniques

III. In-depth Specialization:

- To be decided by the doctoral committee in accordance with the topic of research
- II. The BOS also resolved to approve the Syllabi and Panel of Examiners for Allied Bio-Statistics - Paper I & II for B.Sc Microbiology Course to be offered by the Department of Biology from the Academic Year 2019 - 2020.

Dr. P. Dhanavanthan Professor and Head, Department of Statistics, Pondicherry Univeristy, Pondicherry could not attend the meeting for his personal resons.

(P. BALAMURUGAN)

(S. GUNASEKARAN)

(C. SIVAPRAGASAM)

(M. HILARIA SOUNDARI)

(A. BALAKRISHNAN)

Programme Outcomes (PO)

PO₁: To develop advanced skills in research methodology and quantitative techniques, enabling them to design, conduct, and analyze research with a strong emphasis on both theoretical and practical aspects.

PO₂: To gain a comprehensive understanding of the complexities involved in rural development, including economic, social, and environmental factors.

PO3: To able to integrate knowledge of population dynamics and environmental issues to address developmental challenges.

PO4: To acquire practical skills in contemporary social work and rural community outreach, including the ability to design and implement effective outreach programs, provide social support, and engage with diverse communities

PO₅: To gain proficiency in using information technology for management purposes, enhancing organizational efficiency and decision-making.

PO₆: Additionally, they will develop strong skills in biostatistics, applying statistical techniques to microbiological research, and effectively analyzing biological data in their field.

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)

PSO₁: Graduates will be adept at applying advanced research methodologies and quantitative techniques to design and execute research projects. They will be capable of conducting comprehensive data analysis, drawing valid conclusions, and addressing complex research questions within their field of study.

PSO₂: Graduates will possess an in-depth understanding of rural development challenges, including the interplay of economic, social, and environmental factors. They will be able to develop and evaluate policies and programs aimed at sustainable rural development.

PSO₃: Graduates will be skilled in integrating demographic and environmental data to tackle developmental issues. They will be able to propose and implement effective solutions that address the interconnected challenges faced by communities.

PSO4: Graduates will have practical skills in contemporary social work and rural community outreach, enabling them to design, manage, and evaluate outreach programs.

PSO₅: Graduates will be proficient in utilizing information technology to enhance management practices. They will be capable of leveraging IT tools to improve organizational operations, streamline decision-making processes, and drive strategic planning and implementation.

PSO₆: Graduates will develop expertise in biostatistics, specifically for microbiological research. They will be skilled in applying advanced statistical techniques to analyze biological data, interpret results, and contribute to scientific advancements in the field of microbiology.

Ph.D COURSE WORK: CORE AND SUPPORTIVE COURSES

Paper Code	Course Title	Credits	Total
19APRR0001	Supportive Courses 1. Research Methodology	4	8
19APRR0002	2. Quantitative Techniques	4	
19APRR0003	Core Courses (Any three of the Six) 1. Dynamics of Rural Development	4	
19APRR0004	2. Population and Development	4	
19APRR0005	3. Rural Environment and Quality of Life	4	3 x 4 = 12
19APRR0006	4. Contemporary Social Work	4	
19APRR0007	5. Rural Community Outreach	4	
19APRR0008	6. Information Technology Enabled Management	4	

^{***} Courses Introduced

UG PROGRAMME

Paper Code	Course Title	Credits	Total
19APRU0003	B.Sc Microbiology 1. ALLIED BIO-STATISTICS – I	4	4
19APRU0004	2. ALLIED BIO-STATISTICS - II	4	4

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY (Course Code: 19APRR0001)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To acquire scientific knowledge and skills and expertise in formulating problem for research
- To prepare research designs, and use of methods and techniques in conducting research, and
- To develop professional skill in writing a research report

Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the scholars will be able to:

- identify and formulate a problem for research
- prepare a suitable research design for carrying out the research
- use appropriate tools and techniques for data collection
- draw its inferences scientifically
- apply the skill to prepare research report and disseminate research findings

UNIT – I: Scientific Research – Methods of acquiring knowledge; Objectivity and Subjectivity in Research; Epistemology, Phenomenology, Positivism, Constructivism, Pragmatism- Inductive and Deductive Reasoning, Scientific Method and its applications; Research Paradigms and Ethics in Research; Types of Research – Project, Dissertation.

UNIT – II: Research Process: Identification, Selection and Formulation of problem, Sources and criterion for selection; Review of literature and Summarizing, Conceptual Model; Objectives, Hypotheses formulation, Variables and its types – Scales of Measurement

UNIT – III: Research Designs and Methods: Experimental, Explorative, Descriptive and historical research; Diagnostic and Evaluation studies, case study, interdisciplinary, Multidisciplinary research Qualitative and Quantitative studies, Trend and Futuristic studies, Ethnography, Grounded Theory and Mixed Methods – Available resources.

UNIT – IV: Sources of Data – Primary and Secondary data – Data Collection Tools & Techniques – Observation, Interview Schedule, Questionnaire, Projective techniques, Content Analysis, Focus group, Online Tools, Survey, PRA; Psychological tests and Scaling Techniques –Pre-test, Test of Validity and Reliability.

UNIT - V: Interpretation and Report Writing: Meaning, Definition, Data processing and Preprocessing - Scoring, Categorization and Coding - Draw of inferences and interpretation. Research Report -Steps in writing Research Report, Types of reports, Format of a research report; Bibliography, Webliography, Style of writing; Plagiarism check- Evaluation of a research report; Dissemination of research findings- Presentation and Publication - Index and Appendix - Research proposal - APA and MLM format

REFERENCES:

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- Bridget Somekh and Cathy Lewin, Theory and Methods in Social Science Research, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2012
- Creswell, John.W. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches (4thed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2014.
- Debasis Chakraborthy, Research Methodology, New Delhi: Sourath Publishing House, 2012
- Deepak Chawala and Neena Sandhi, Research Methodology: Concept of Cases, New Delhi: Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd, 2011
- Kenneth's Barden and Bruce B.Abbott, Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, Tata MaGrewHill Education Pvt, New Delhi, 2011.
- Kothari.C.R, Research Methodology (Methods & Techniques), New Delhi: New Age International (3rded), 2014.
- Kundra S., Reporting Methods, New Delhi: Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
- Fred. N. Kerlinger, Foundations of Behavioral Research Delhi: Surject Publications, 2018.

JOURNALS

- International Journal of Applied Research
- Journal for Extension and Research
- Journal of Social Science Research
- Journal of Social Science
- Journal of Social Research and Policy

WEBSITES

- https://www.socialresearchmethods.net/
- https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/
- http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1002/%28ISSN%291099-1328/issues
- http://shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in/
- http://journals.sagepub.com

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	MECHANISM	HOURS
	Methods of acquiring knowledge	L, PPT	1
	Objectivity and subjectivity in Research	L, PPT	2
	Epistemology	L, PPT	1
	Phenomenology	L, PPT	1
	Positivism, Constructivism	L, PPT	1
I.	Pragmatism	L, PPT	1
1.	Inductive and Deductive reasoning	L, PPT	2
	Scientific Methods	L, PPT	1
	And its applications	L, PPT	1
	Research Paradigms	L, PPT	1
	Research ethics	L, PPT	1
	TOTAL		13
	Research process-Identification	0, S	2
	Selection and Formulation of problem	0, L	2
	Sources and criterion for selection	0, S	2
	Review of literature	0, L	1
II.	Conceptual Model	0, S	1
	Objectives	0, L	1
	Hypothesis formulation	0, S	2
	Variables and its types	0, L	1
	TOTAL		12
	Research design and Methods	0, S	1
	Experimental design	D, L	1
	Explorative design	D, L	1
	Descriptive design	D, L	1
	Historical research	D, L	1
	Diagnostic studies	D, L	1
III.	Evaluation studies	D, L	1
111.	Qualitative studies	D, L	1
	Quantitative studies	D, L	1
	Case Study	D, L	1
	Trend and Futuristic studies	D, L	1
	Ethnography, Ground theory	D, L	1
	Mixed Methods – Types	D, L	1
	TOTAL		13
	Instruments for data collection	L, PPT	1
	Primary and Secondary data	A, Se	1
IV.	Observation	A, Se	1
IV.	Interview, Schedule	A, Se	1
	Questionnaire	A, Se	1
	Projective techniques	A, Se	1

	Content analysis	A, Se	1
	Focus group	FV, D	1
	Online tools, Survey	IL	1
	PRA	A, Se	1
	Psychological tests	FV, D	1
	Scaling techniques, Pre-test	A, Se	1
	Test of validity and reliability	A, Se	1
	TOTAL		13
	Data processing	L, PPT	1
	Scoring, Categorization and Coding	L, PPT	1
	Draw inferences and interpretation	L, PPT	1
	Steps in writing research report	L, PPT	1
	Types of reports	L, PPT	1
	Format of a research report	L, PPT	1
v.	Bibliography, Webliography	L, PPT	1
٧.	Style of writing references	L, PPT	1
	Plagiarism check	L, PPT	1
	Evaluation of a research report	L, PPT	1
	Dissemination of research findings	L, PPT	1
	Presentation	L, PPT	1
	Publications	IL	1
	TOTAL		13

A - Assignment; D - Demo; FV - Field Visit; IL - Invited Lecture; L - Lecture; PPT - Power Point; O - Online sources; Se - Seminar; S - SWAYAM

QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES (Course Code: 19APRR0002)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To develop an understanding of the basic concepts and fundamental principles guiding the use of quantitative methods, acquire basic practical skills with regard to the performance of statistical analysis and develop the ability to critically examine quantitative analysis in the research process.
- To enhance skills as well as the ability to independently formulate and adequately analyze quantitative research questions.
- To develop the ability to independently, critically and efficiently collect and summate the most relevant quantitative research findings within a specific/defined research area.

Learning Outcome: Upon completion of the course, the doctoral scholars will be in a position to demonstrate the following:

- Explain the basic concepts and principles associated with quantitative techniques;
- Skill to perform basic quantitative analysis, including choosing the appropriate techniques, interpreting the outcome and reporting the results;
- Summarize and critically examine the quantitative research findings in a highly knowledgeable, independent and theoretically informed way, and
- Ability to incorporate quantitative research findings and qualitative research findings and/or quantitative research findings and theoretical work within a specific research area.

UNIT – I: Descriptive Statistics: Measures of Central Tendency – Mean, Median, Mode, Measures of Dispersion. Skewness and Kurtosis - Measures Inductive, generalization and data modeling and Working with databases; Correlation and Regression – Simple problems.

UNIT – II: Probability: Basic Concepts, Definitions of Probability - Different approaches to probability; – Simple Problems; Sampling Techniques; Sampling and Sample Designs: Census Vs Sample Methods – Laws of Sampling; Methods of Sampling. Sample Size; Sampling and Non Sampling Errors. Probability Distribution – Normal, Uniform, Binomial.

UNIT – III: Inferential Statistics: Basic Concepts; Type I and Type II Errors – Level of Significance – Confidence Interval - Types of Hypothesis - Steps in Hypothesis Testing; Tests of Attributes, Small and Large Sample Tests – Test based on Normal, t, F – Mean and Variance; Chi-square Test – Goodness of fit and independents; Analysis of Variance – One

way and Two way Analysis with illustrations; Non – parametric Tests – Mann-Whitney U Test - Wilcoxon Signed-Rank Test.

UNIT – IV: Multivariable Analysis: Multiple Correlation and Regression with three variables, Partial Correlation and Regression Logistic Regression Analysis; Factor Analysis, Discriminant Analysis; Cluster Analysis. Software Packages – SPSS, R, Amos, Nvivo.

UNIT - V: Practical: Software Environment - Data Entering, Analysis and Interoperation - Descriptive statistics: Calculating measures like mean, median, mode, standard deviation, and variance. Inferential statistics: Conducting hypothesis tests, confidence intervals, and regression analysis. Data visualization: Creating graphs and charts to represent data. Statistical software: Using tools like R, Python, or SPSS.

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- Blalock, H.J, **Social Statistics**, New York; MC Graw Hill, (1960).
- David R. Abderson, Dennis. J. Sweeney, Thomas.A Williams, Jeffrey.S Camm, James.J.
 Cochran Statistics for Business and Economics, 13^e Revised CENGAGE Learning USA, (2017).
- Gupta, S.P, **Statistical Methods**, Sultan and Chand Publications New Delhi
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- Aneshensel, Carol S. Theory-Based Data Analysis for the Social Sciences,
 Thousand Oaks, Calif., Pine Forge Press. (254 pp) (2002).
- Hair Jr, Joseph F., William C. Black, et al. Multivariate Data Analysis. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458, Pearson, Prentice Hall., chapters 1–5, 8, 10–12 (2006).
- Vijayalakshmi, G and C. Sivapragasam, Research Methods: Tips and Techniques,
 MJP Publishers, Chennai (2009).

WEBLIOGRAPHY:

Resource for methods in evaluation in social research

http://gsociology.icaap.org/methods/

Extensive site providing information on how to evaluate research. This site was created by a US academic in Sociology, Dr Gene Shackman. Information about his background and credentials are available via the site.

Research methods and statistics arena

http://www.researchmethodsarena.com/resources/resources.asp

An up-to-date guide to books and journals in research methods. Includes free datasets for SPSS. This site was compiled by Psychology Press, an Informa brand. It therefore focuses on Informa products.

Institute tutorial in research methods

http://www.vts.intute.ac.uk/he/tutorial/social-research-methods
A tutorial on using the internet as a resource on social research methods. Funded by JISC and created by academics, tutors and librarians.

Practical examples for the analysis of surveys

http://www2.napier.ac.uk/depts/fhls/peas/index.htm

In depth guide to analyzing surveys with practical examples and resources on theory. This site is produced with a collaboration between Napier University in Edinburgh and the National Centre for Social Research.

Economic and Social Data Service guides

http://www.esds.ac.uk/support/onlineguides.asp

A series of guides on methods, using datasets, and resources for particular research themes. Researchers based in UK universities can use specially created teaching versions of datasets as examples when using some of these guides.

• Associations, programmes and research units Economic and Social Data Service: Linking International Macro and Micro Data training:

http://www.esds.ac.uk/international/e-learning/limited/resource

A learning resource including downloadable PDF files and videos about combining micro and macro data and making cross national data comparisons. The ESDS is a national data

archive and disseminating programme for the UK, funded jointly by the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) and the Joint Information Systems Committee (JISC).

- Data analysis: online manuals and guides to software packages
 SPSS product site http://www.spss.com/statistics the product site for SPSS a statistical
 data management and analysis package, Includes free demo.
- Introduction to State using the UK Labour Force Survey
 http://www.esds.ac.uk/government/docs/documents/StartingStata9.pdf
 A training guide produced by ESDS Government. State is a statistical analysis tool. The dataset used as an example in this guide can be downloaded by researchers and students in UK Higher Education Secondary analysis of statistics and quantitative data analysiswww.data-archive.ac.uk.

Unit	Topics to be covered	Lecture Delivery Mechanism	Lecture Hours
	1.1. Descriptive Statistics: Measures of central value, Dispersion and Skewness	L + P + SS	4
	1.2. Correlation Analysis	L + P + S.S	2
I.	1.3. Regression Analysis	L + P + S.S	2
	1.4. Association measures	L+P	2
	Total		10
	2.1. Probability –Basic Concepts, Definitions	L	2
	2.2. Approaches to Probability	L	1
II.	2.3. Simple Problems	L + P	1
11.	2.4. Binominal, Poisson & Normal Distribution with application in Research	L + P	6
	Total		10
	3.1. Sampling and Designs – Basic concepts	L + S.S	2
	3.2. Census Vs Sampling	L + S.S	2
***	3.3. Laws of Sampling	L + S.S	2
III.	3.4. Methods of Sampling, Reliability of samples	L + S.S	4
	3.5. Merits & Demerits, Sample Size, Errors in Sampling	L + S.S	2
	Total		12
	4.1. Inferential Statistics – Basic Concepts	L	2
	4.2. Types I and Type II Errors	L	2
	4.3. Steps in Hypothesis Testing	L + S.S	2
IV.	4.4. Small and Large Sample Tests, Test of attributes - Problems	L+P	6
	4.5. Analysis of variance – One way and two way	L+P	2
	4.6. Non – Parametric Tests	L+P	2
	Total		16
	5.1 Introduction to Multivariate Analysis	L + P	2
	5.2 Multiple Correlation and Regression	L+P	2
	5.3 Factor Analysis	L+P	2
V.	5.4 Discriminate Analysis	L+P	2
	5.5. Logistic Regression Analysis, Correspondence Analysis, and Cluster analysis	L + P	8
	Total		16
	Total L - Lecture; P - Practical; S.S - Self		64

DYNAMICS OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

(Course Code: 19APRR0003)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To understand the concept and dimensions of Rural Development
- To expose the scholars to the various facets for Rural Development
- To acquire the knowledge in preparing Development Projects

Learning Outcomes: After completion of the course the scholar will be able to:

- apply knowledge gained in promoting rural development
- diagnose the strategies and approaches to Rural Development in India and Asian countries
- promote the art and craft of the methods for Rural Development

UNIT - I: Rural Development: Definition and meaning of rural development - Concept - Dimensions - Structure - Experiments - Strategies - Development Models: Historical perspectives in India and in Asia - Community Development and National Extension Service - Integrated Rural Development - Area and People's Development - Sustainable Livelihood: MGNREGA -PURA - Social Inequality: Caste - Class - Gender - Gandhian Approaches to Rural Development: Micro and Macro Level Planning.

UNIT - II: Rural Development Movements: Peasant Movements during Pre British - Colonial and Post - Colonial era - Agrarian struggles under Bhoodan and Gramdan movements - Land Reforms- Green Revolution - Strategies and Models Outreach Campaign - Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR); Methods and Techniques, Transfer of Technology Models (ToT).

UNIT - III: Rural Development Policies and Programmes: Poverty Reduction - Self and Wage Employment – Programmes for Basic Minimum Needs and Infrastructure-Programmes for Natural Resource Management – District Agriculture Area Programme, Hilly Area Development Programme, Integrated Watershed Development Programme–Drought Prone area Development Programme – Social Assistance Programme, Farm and

Non-Farm Sector, MSME. Theories of Rural Development - Classical theories of development (Rostow, Lewis) - Modern theories of development (Dependency theory, Structuralism)

UNIT – IV: Efforts on Rural Development in India: Five Year Plans and Rural Development, NIRD, SIRD, Rural Health Mission – Green Revolution - Globalization and Rural Development. Democratic Decentralization – Rural Local Governance – New Panchayth Raj – Decentralized Planning - Cooperatives. Community Based Organizations. Rural Banking and Micro Finance – SHGs - Role of Voluntary Organizations. Rural Women Empowerment - Gender inequality in rural areas - Women's participation in development

UNIT - V: Research in Rural Development: Development Planning: Resource based - Monitoring and Evaluation - Impact Assessment - Extension Technology - Infrastructural Resource Development - Rural Industrialization - Public Private Partnerships (PPPs) - Participatory Research in Rural Development: Individuals and Institutions. Case Studies in Rural Development

REFERENCE:

- Katar Singh and Anil Shishodia (2016), Rural Development Principles, Policies and Management, Sage, New Delhi.
- Chambers, Robert (1998): Poverty in India: Concepts Research and Reality, Discussion Paper 241. Brighton: IDS.
- Venkatta Reddy.K (2000) Rural Development in India, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
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- Rajashekha and Sridhar. (2017). Rural Development, New Dimensions and Approaches, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- I Sundaram. (2018). Rural Development in India, Himalaya Publishing New Delhi.

WEBSITE:

- www.nird.org.in/
- www.ncri.in
- www.rural.nic.in/scheme websites
- www.sk.sagepub.com/books/participatory-rural-appraisal
- www.grd.org
- www.irdo.org

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	1.1. Rural Development: Concept – Dimensions – Structure – Experiments – Strategies - Development Models: Historical perspectives in India and in Asia	3
	1.2. Community Development and National Extension Service - Integrated Rural Development	3
I.	1.3. Area and People's Development - Sustainable Livelihood: MGNREGA –PURA	3
	1.4. Social Inequality: Caste – Class – Gender - Gandhian Approaches to Rural Development: Micro and Macro Level Planning.	4
	Total	13
	2.1 Rural Development Movements: Peasant Movements during Pre British - Colonial and Post – Colonial era	3
	2.2 Agrarian struggles under Bhoodan and Gramdan movements	3
II.	2.3 Land Reforms- Green Revolution – Strategies and Models Outreach Campaign	2
11.	2.4 Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) - Methods and Techniques	3
	2.5 Transfer of Technology Models (ToT)	2
	Total	13
	3.1 Rural Development Policies and Programmes: Social Mobilization and Poverty Reduction - Self and Wage Employment – Programmes for Basic Minimum Needs and Infrastructure	4
III.	3.2 Programmes for Natural Resource Management – District Agriculture Area Programme, Hilly Area Development Programme, Integrated Watershed Development Programme– Drought Prone area Development Programme	4
	3.3 Social Assistance Programme,— Farm and Non-Farm Sector.	4
	Total	12
	4.1 Efforts on Rural Development in India: Five Year Plans and Rural Development, NIRD, SIRD	3
	4.2 Democratic Decentralization – Rural Local Governance	2
IV.	4.3 New Panchayth Raj- Decentralized Planning	3
14.	4.4 Cooperatives, Community Based Organizations	3
	4.5 MSME - Rural Banking and Micro Finance – SHGs - Role of Voluntary Organizations	2
	Total	13
	5.1 Research in Rural Development: Development Planning: Resource based - Monitoring and Evaluation	2
	5.2 Impact Assessment - Extension Technology - Infrastructural Resource Development	2
v.	5.3 Rural Industrialization	3
, ,	5.4 Public Private Partnerships (PPPs)	3
	5.5 Participatory Research in Rural Development: Individuals and Institutions	2
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

(Course Code: 19APRR0004)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To introduce the scholars to population issues, concepts, theories and methods by encompassing the entire field of demography including principle and practice and its linkage with development.
- To know the causes and consequences of population growth with special references to National development
- To understand the relations between population and development and their potential consequences from a sociological, economic and geographical perspectives.
- To enhance the knowledge and skills of students on demographic techniques and population research methodology.
- To critically analyze demographic data and help in planning development agenda.

Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the scholars will be able to:

- acquire knowledge on fundamentals of the key components of population and development.
- understand the mechanism underlying the demographic theories and application.
- learn the inter-linkages between population and development.
- equipped with knowledge and skill to undertake studies on the linkages of population growth and development.
- **UNIT I:** Population growth: Global and National level with special reference to India Levels, trends and differentials.
- **UNIT II:** Demographic techniques and measures mortality, fertility, migration, age, sex composition, urbanization, family and household characteristics.
- **UNIT III:** Malthusian theory of population, Demographic transition theory, Optimum population theory, Caldwell theory of population and development. Population and Development Challenges Population aging and its implications Youth bulge and its potential Population displacement and refugee crises Urbanization and its challenges
- **UNIT IV:** Population and development- inter linkages Global and National Demographic dividend and population ageing problems and prospects; Population and Environment.

UNIT – V: Population policies and programmes – National surveys, data sources and analysis. Population policies around the world - Family planning programs and their effectiveness - Population control measures and their controversies - Sustainable population development

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- Anrudh Jain, *Do Population Policies Matter*, New York: Population Council, 1998.
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- Zdenek Pavilk, *Position of Demography among other Disciplines*, Prague: John Willy and Sons, 2000.

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
I.	Population growth: Global and National level with special reference to India – Levels, trends and differentials	13
	Total	13
II.	Demographic techniques and measures – mortality, fertility, migration, age, sex composition, urbanization, family and household characteristics.	13
	Total	13
III.	Malthusian theory of population, Demographic transition theory, Optimum population theory, Caldwell theory of population and development. Population and Development Challenges - Population aging and its implications - Youth bulge and its potential - Population displacement and refugee crises - Urbanization and its challenges.	12
	Total	12
IV.	Population and development- inter linkages – Global and National – Demographic dividend and population ageing – problems and prospects; Population and Environment	13
	Total	13
V.	Population policies and programmes – National surveys, data sources and analysis. Population policies around the world - Family planning programs and their effectiveness - Population control measures and their controversies - Sustainable population development	13
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

RURAL ENVIRONMENT AND QUALITY OF LIFE

(Course Code: 19APRR0005)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To create awareness among scholars on environment and quality of life of people in rural areas.
- To make scholars acquire knowledge on the impact of environment on various dimensions of quality of life.
- To enhance the capacity of scholars to apply various methods and strategies to preserve environmental resources for ensured quality of life.

Learning Outcomes: Upon the completion of the course the scholars will be able to:

- acquire knowledge about the various aspects of rural environment and quality of life
- gain knowledge about the rural environment issues and problems and its influence on quality of life
- undertake research on rural environment and quality of life

UNIT – I: **Rural Environment:** Concepts and theories - Environmental Pollution: Air – Water – Soil – Nuclear - Solid waste - Biomedical waste – Sanitation - e-waste – Sources, impact and control mechanisms - Environmental Ethics - Global Warming - Climate Change - Ozone Depletion - Acid Rain – Cloud Bursting - Eco-friendly environmental practices - Waste Management, Energy Practices and Agricultural Practices.

UNIT - II: Environmental Issues and Strategies: Degradation, deforestation and soil erosion; extinction of flora and fauna. Environmental Management: conservation, protection and restoration of environmental resources: Role of community, PRIs and Environmental Protection Acts. Environmental Issues in Rural Areas - Pollution (air, water, soil) - Deforestation and biodiversity loss - Climate change and its impact on rural communities - Natural disasters and their consequences.

UNIT – III: Environment and Quality of Life: Concept, Impact Assessment- Steps and application, Dimensions of Quality of Life. Health Promotion, Disease Prevention. Factors

Contributing to Health Behaviour Change. Rural Health and Sanitation - Environmental determinants of health - Access to healthcare and sanitation facilities

UNIT – IV: Environment and Development: Concept, principles, models. Rights Based Approach for development and Developmental Planning- Macro and Micro level. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), - its status, strategies, community intervention.

UNIT - V: Research on Environment and Quality of Life: Interdisciplinary research studies in rural environment and quality of life. Identification, promoting research in environmental problems – Trends and issues. National and International policies and programmes on environment and quality of life. National Environment Policy (NEP) 2006 - National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC) - National Forest Policy 1988

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- Sudhir & Alankara Masillamani, Environmental Issues, Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
- Benny Joseph, Environmental Studies, Tata McGrew-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2005.
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- Pandian K.L., Global Environmental Problems, ALP Books, New Delhi, 2009.
- Singh S.K., Seema Singh, Environmental Education and Pollution Control, Arish Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi, 2008.
- Pruthi R.K., Towards Sustainable Development, Rajat Publications, New Delhi, 2005.

WEBSITE

- <u>www.epa.gov/environmental-topics/z-index</u>
- http://guides.libraries.psu.edu/environment
- https://www.journals.elsevier.com/environmental-research

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	1.1 Rural Environment: Concepts and theories	3
	1.2 Environmental Pollution: Air – Water – Soil – Nuclear - Solid waste - Biomedical waste – Sanitation - e-waste – Sources, impact and control mechanisms	3
I.	1.3 Environmental Ethics - Global Warming - Climate Change - Ozone Depletion - Acid Rain – Cloud Bursting	3
	1.4 Eco-friendly environmental practices - Waste Management, Energy Practices and Agricultural Practices	4
	Total	13
	2.1 Environmental Issues and Strategies: Degradation, deforestation and soil erosion, extinction of flora and fauna	3
	2.2 Environmental Management: conservation, protection	3
II.	2.3 Restoration of environmental resources	2
	2.4 Role of community, PRIs	3
	2.5 Environmental Protection Acts.	2
	Total	13
	3.1 Environment and Quality of Life: Concept Reduction - Self and Wage Employment – Programmes for Basic Minimum Needs and Infrastructure	4
III.	3.2 Impact Assessment- Steps and application, Dimensions of Quality of Life	4
	3.3 Health Promotion, Disease Prevention. Factors Contributing to Health Behaviour Change	4
	Total	12
	4.1 Environment and Development: Concept, principles, models.	3
	4.2 Rights Based Approach for development	2
IV.	4.3 Developmental Planning- Macro and Micro level	3
IV.	4.4 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), - its status, strategies,	3
	4.5 Community intervention	2
	Total	13
	5.1 Research on Environment and Quality of Life	2
	5.2 Interdisciplinary research studies in rural environment and quality of life	3
V.	5.3 Identification, promoting research in environmental problems	3
	5.4 Trends and issues, National and International policies and programmes on environment and quality of life	4
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL WORK

(Course Code: 19APRR0006)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To enable the scholars in understanding of emerging theories, models and best practices of social work, and
- To develop analytical capacity and apply contemporary social work knowledge in practice.

Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the scholars will be able to:

- know the emerging trends in social work profession
- learn the recent social work intervention and research strategies
- understand the contemporary reality and discourses of social work practice
- analyze the domains of social work research
- apply the acquired knowledge and skills in dealing with the issues related to social work

UNIT – I: Social Work Profession: Concept of Social Work, Ethics of social research, Values in Social Work - Professional Social Work: Realities and Responsibilities - Current Social Issues: Eco-social justice, Gender Equity, Civic Rights, Criminal Justice, Social Exclusion, Livelihood, Displacement and migration - Dignity and worth - Importance of human relationships.

UNIT - II: Social Work Intervention: Techniques and Micro Skills. Reflective practice, Evidence-based practice, Solution focused practice. Models of Social Work: Problem solving Model - Remedial Model - Crisis intervention Model - Therapeutic Model- Development Model - Strengths based model.

Unit III- Trends in Social work Practice: Eco-social justice and Criminal justice Social Work, School Social Work, Gerontological Social Work, Hospice and Palliative Care Social Work, International Social Work, Inter-cultural Social Work, Radical Social Work, Application of Gandhian Values in Social Work.

UNIT – IV: Domains of Social Work Research: Health: Physical – Mental - Social - Spiritual- Development: Rural - Tribal - Urban. Persons with special needs: Transgender - Differently abled persons- Destitute - Substance Abuse - Social security: Child – Youth –

Women- Elderly- Labourers: Unorganized - Organized. Clinical Social Work Research - Community Social Work Research - School Social Work Research - Gerontological Social Work Research

UNIT - V: Thrust Areas in Social Work: Theory and Model building in Social Work-Professional development and networking: International – National – Regional - Social Policy Research - Digitalization of Social Work Knowledge - Dissemination of Social Research Findings. Systems theory. Social Justice and Human Rights - Child Welfare and Family Services. Environmental Social Work.

REFERENCE:

- Allen Rubin and Earl Babbie, Methods for Social Work Research, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 2010.
- Ilango Ponnuswami, Professional Social Work, Authors press, New Delhi, 2011.
- Lena Dominelli, *Social Work*, Washington: Polity press, 2004.
- JhaJainedra Kumar, *Practice of Social Work*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications Pvt, Ltd. 2002.
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- Banks.S, *Ethics and Values in Social Work, Practical Social Work Series*, London: Macmillan press Ltd. 1995.
- Misra.P.D, *Social Work Philosophy and Methods,* New Delhi: Inter-India Publications, 1994.
- Monika, Esperanza and Hilaria, Social Diversity: International Social Work from Intercultural and De-colonial Perspective, Springer VS, Wiesbaden, 2018
- S. Maclean, J. Finch and P. Tedam, SHARE: A New Model for Social Work, Kirwin Maclean Associates Ltd, Staffordshire, 2018.

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- http://socialjustice.nic.in
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- http://oasis.col.org/bitstream/handle/11599/2737/2016 Swaraj CD001-M1
- <u>Social-Work-Overview.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y</u>
- dceutkal.ac.in/Syllabus/MSW/PAPER-1.pdf.

Journals:

- Indian Journal of Social Work
- Adelaide Journal of Social Work
- Loyola Journal of Social Sciences
- Journal of Rural Development
- Research on Social Work Practice

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	1.1. Social Work Profession: Concept of Social Work, Ethics of social	2
	research, Values in Social Work	2
	1.2. Professional Social Work: Realities and Responsibilities	2
	1.3. Current Social Issues: Eco-social justice, Gender Equity, Civic Rights	2
I.	1.4. Criminal Justice, Social Exclusion	2
	1.5. Livelihood	2
	1.6. Displacement and migration	3
	Total	13
	2.1. Techniques and Micro Skills. Reflective practice	2
	2.2. Evidence-based practice, Solution focused practice	2
	2.3. Models of Social Work: Problem solving Model - Remedial Model	2
II.	2.4. Crisis intervention Model	2
11.	2.5. Therapeutic Model- Development Model	2
	2.6. Mass contact methods - use of Audio Visual aids Strengths based	2
	model	2
	Total	12
	3.1. Trends in Social work Practice: Eco-social justice, Criminal justice	2
	social work	
	3.2. School Social Work	2
III.	3.3. Gerontological Social Work, Hospice and Palliative Care Social Work	2
	3.4. International Social Work, Inter-cultural Social Work	3
	3.5 Radical Social Work, Application of Gandhian Values in social work	4
	Total	13
	4.1. Domains of Social Work Research: Health: Physical – Mental - Social –	
	Spiritual	2
	4.2. Development: Rural - Tribal – Urban	3
13.7	4.3. Persons with special needs: Transgender - Differently abled persons-	2
IV.	Destitute - Substance Abuse	2
	4.4. Social security: Child – Youth – Women- Elderly	3
	4.5. Labourers: Unorganized - Organized.	3
	Total	13
	5.1. Thrust Areas in Social Work: Theory and Model building	2
	5.2. Professional development and networking:	4
	International – National – Regional	4
V.	5.3. Social Policy Research	3
	5.4. Digitalization of Social Work Knowledge	2
	5.5. Dissemination of Social Research Findings	2
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

RURAL COMMUNITY OUTREACH

(Course Code: 19APRR0007)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

• To enlighten scholars on the importance, methods and techniques of community outreach programmes

- To expose the scholars in understanding the social, economic and environmental issues and challenges of rural areas
- To develop capacity building of the scholars in undertaking community based participatory research in rural development

Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the scholars will be able to:

- gain knowledge and skills for undertaking rural outreach programmes
- critically analyze the nature of rural community and their developmental needs
- apply the art and craft of the community outreach towards sustainable rural development.

UNIT - I: Rural Development and extension: Origin - Evolution - Concepts - recent development trends - Community outreach - Development Communication -- Village economy - Rural Institutions: Gram Panchayats - Cooperatives - Village Schools - Community based Organizations (CBOs) - Self-Help Groups (SHGs) - Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs) - Farmers Associations and Youth Club.

UNIT – II: Methods and Techniques: Outreach methods: individual – group- mass contact – Knowledge Attitude and Practice (KAP) application –Use of Audio Visual aids - Social Media – Evaluation Practices and Feed back – Follow-up activities – Skills and Qualities of a good outreach worker. Community engagement and mobilization - Public relations and communication - Measuring Outreach Effectiveness.

UNIT – III: Educational Institutions and Outreach Programmes: Rural exposure programmes of Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions: Rural Institutes, Agriculture Universities, NIRD&PR, SIRD, TISS, IITs, IIMs, and other professional institutions in gaining rural experience.

UNIT – IV: Village Placement Programme (VPP): Definition and objectives of VPP - Understanding Rural Communities - Village Selection, Planning for a camp, Scheduling of activities, Programming Implementation with community participation -Processes, and Procedures of VPP- Experiential Learning from VPP – Participatory Initiatives - Students' personality and leadership development –Evaluation and Follow up. Community Needs Assessment - VPP Projects and Initiatives - Cultural Exchange and Community Engagement - Understanding local culture and traditions

UNIT - V: Relevance of Outreach Programmes: Rural Development, Livelihood, Employment, Housing, Drinking Water and Sanitation, Social Assistance, Road and Electricity, Environmental Sustainability, Skill training. Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR): concept, linkages to development - Growth of CSR - Factors influencing growth of CSR - Government initiatives for promoting CSR.

REFERENCE:

- Singh, Katar, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015.
- Palanithurai G., New Panchayati Raj in Tamil Nadu, New Delhi: Concept Pub, 2003.
- Narayanasamy.N, Participatory Rural Appraisal- Principles, Methods and Application, Sage Publications, 2009.
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- Boraian M.P., Community Development An Outreach approach, Anmol publishers, 2008.
- Raja Sekar and Sridhar, Rural Development Principles and Practices, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2017

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- www.publicengagement.ac.uk
- www.nird.org.in/
- www.ncri.in
- www.rural.nic.in/scheme_websites
- www.sk.sagepub.com/books/participatory-rural-appraisal

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	1.1 Rural Development and extension: Origin – Evolution – Concepts	2
	1.2 Recent development trends - Community outreach- Development	2
	1.3 Rural Institutions: Gram Panchayats – Cooperatives	2
T	1.4 Village Schools - Community based Organizations (CBOs)	2
I.	1.5 Self-Help Groups (SHGs)	2
	1.6 Community based Organizations (CBOs) and Non Governmental	3
	Organizations (NGOs) –Farmers Associations and Youth Club	3
	Total	13
	2.1 Methods and techniques of Rural outreach	2
	2.2 S individual – group- mass contact	2
	2.3 Knowledge Attitude and Practice (KAP) application	2
II.	2.4 Use of Audio Visual aids - Social Media	2
	2.5 Evaluation Practices and Feed back – Follow-up activities	2
	2.6 Skills and qualities of a good outreach worker.	2
	Total	12
	3.1 Educational Institutions and Outreach Programmes	2
	3.2 Rural exposure programmes of Universities, Colleges and Research	2
	Institutions	
III.	3.3 NIRD&PR, SIRD, TISS	2
	3.4 IITs, IIMs	3
	3.5 Other professional institutions in gaining rural experience	4
	Total	13
	4.1 Village Placement Programme (VPP)	2
	4.2 Village selection, Planning for a camp	3
	4.3 Scheduling of activities, Programming Implementation with	2
IV.	community participation 4.4 Processes, and Procedures of VPP	2
IV.	4.5 Experiential Learning from VPP	2
	4.6 Students' personality and leadership development –Evaluation and	
	Follow up	2
	Total	13
	5 Relevance of Outreach programmes	2
	5.2 Rural Development, Livelihood, Employment	2
	5.3 Housing, Drinking Water and Sanitation	2
	5.4 Social Assistance, Road and Electricity, Skill training	2
V.	5.5 Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR): Concept, linkages to	
	development	2
	5.6 Growth of CSR - Factors influencing growth of CSR - Government	2
	initiatives for promoting CSR	3
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ENABLED MANAGEMENT

(Course Code: 19APRR0008)

Credit: 4 Contact hours: 64 Max. Marks: 100

Objectives:

- To understand about Information Technology and Information systems, Functional Information systems, DBMS, Disaster Management, Data Mining and Cloud Computing.
- Find out the core of functional areas of management for research and development.

Learning Outcomes: After completion of the course the scholar will be able to:

- apply of management process through information technology
- know the critical managerial functions and tasks in an organization digitally
- apply the managerial skills to solve the up-to-date human resource management issues

UNIT – I: Introduction: Data – Information – Intelligence - Information Technology Enabled Management - Information System: Evolution – Types - Based on functions and hierarchy- Functional Information Systems: Decision Supportive System (DSS) - Executive Information System (EIS) – Knowledge Management System (KMS) – Geo Informatics System (GIS) - International Information System (IIS). Role of IT in modern organizations - Mobile computing and its impact on business - Social media and its use in business

UNIT - II: Systems Analysis and Design: Systems Development Methodologies - Systems Analysis and Design Tools: System Flow Chart - Decision Table - Data Flow Diagram (DFD)
Entity Relationship (ER) Model - Object oriented Analysis and Design - Unified Modeling Language (UML) and diagram.

UNIT – III: Database Management Systems: Definition and concepts Data Base Management System (DBMS) – Hierarchical Data Base Management System (HDBMS) – Network Data Base Management System (NDBMS) – Relational Data Base Management System (RDBMS) – Object – Oriented Data Base Management System (OODBMS) - Query Processing – Structured Query Language (SQL) - Concurrency Management - Data warehousing and Data Mart. Data Definition Language - Data Manipulation Language - Database Security and Integrity.

UNIT – IV: Security, Control and Reporting: Security Testing -Error Detection – Controls -Information System (IS) Vulnerability - Disaster Management - Computer Crimes - Securing the Web - Intranets and Wireless Networks - Software Audit - Ethics in Information Technology enabled Management - User Interface and Reporting.

UNIT – V: IT enabled Management Research: Role of Information Management Research: Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - e-business - e-governance – Business Analytics - Data Mining - Business Intelligence - Pervasive Computing - Cloud computing – Capability Maturity Model (CMM). IT Governance and Security - Emerging Trends in IT Management.

REFERENCE:

- Robert Schultheis and Mary Summer, Management Information Systems The Managers View, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
- Kenneth C. Laudon and Jane Price Laudon, Management Information Systems Managing the digital firm, PHI Learning / Pearson Education, PHI, Asia, 2002.
- Gordon Davis, Management Information System: Conceptual Foundations, Structure and Development, Tata McGraw Hill, 7 th edition, 2006.
- Haag, Cummings and Mc Cubbrey, Management Information Systems for the Information Age, McGraw Hill, 2012.
- Turban, McLean and Wetherbe, Information Technology for Management Transforming Organisations in the Digital Economy, John Wiley, 6 th edition, 2009.
- Raymond McLeod and Jr. George P. Schell, Management Information Systems, Pearson Education, 2007.
- James O Brien, Management Information Systems Managing Information Technology in the E-business enterprise, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- Corey Schou and Dan Shoemaker, Information Assurance for the Enterprise A Roadmap to Information Security, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
- Frederick Gallegor, Sandra Senft, Daniel P. Manson and Carol Gonzales, Information Technology Control and Audit, Auerbach Publications, 4 th edition, 2012

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- www.shrmindia.org
- www.ipma-hr.org
- www.ahrd.org
- www.quickmba.com
- www.mindtools.com
- www.studygs.net

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	1.1 Data – Information – Intelligence - Information Technology Enabled Management	2
	1.2 Information System: Evolution – Types - Based on functions and hierarchy	2
I.	1.3 Functional Information Systems: Decision Supportive System (DSS)	2
	1.4 Executive Information System (EIS) – Knowledge Management System	2
	1.5 Geo Informatics System (GIS)	2
	1.6 International Information System (IIS)	3
	Total	13
	2.1 Systems Analysis and Design: Systems Development Methodologies	2
	2.2 Systems Analysis and Design Tools: System Flow Chart - Decision Table	2
	2.3 Data Flow Diagram (DFD) - Entity Relationship (ER) Model	2
II.	2.4 Object oriented Analysis and Design	2
	2.5 Unified Modeling Language (UML)	2
	2.6 Diagram.	2
	Total	12
	3.1 Database Management Systems: Data Base Management System (DBMS)	2
	3.2 Hierarchical Data Base Management System (HDBMS) – Network Data Base Management System (NDBMS)	2
III.	3.3 Relational Data Base Management System (RDBMS) – Object – Oriented Data Base Management System (OODBMS)	2
	3.4 Query Processing – Structured Query Language (SQL)	3
	3.5 Concurrency Management - Data warehousing and Data Mart	4
	Total	13
	4.1 Security, Control and Reporting: Security Testing	2
	4.2 Error Detection – Controls -Information System (IS) Vulnerability	3
	4.3 Disaster Management - Computer Crimes - Securing the Web	2
IV.	4.4 Intranets and Wireless Networks - Software Audit	2
	4.5 Ethics in Information Technology enabled Management	2
	4.6 User Interface and Reporting	2
	Total	13
	5.1 IT enabled Management Research: Role of Information Management Research	2
	5.2 IT enabled Management Research: Role of Information Management	2
V.	5.3 Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - e-business - e-governance – Business Analytics	2
	5.4 Data Mining - Business Intelligence	2
	5.5 Pervasive Computing - Cloud computing	2
	5.6 Capability Maturity Model (CMM)	3
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

B.Sc. MICROBIOLOGY COURSE SYLLABUS

Course Code & Title	AI	19APRU0003 LLIED BIO-STATISTICS - I	No. of Credits: 4 (3 + 1)	3 hours		
Programme	Programme B.Sc Microbiology		Semester - III	Max. Marks: 100		
Cognitivo	K-1	Understanding basic concepts	ing basic concepts in Bio-Statistics			
Cognitive Level	K-2 Skill in computing basic statistical measures in the biological data anal					
Level	K-3 Interpretation of statistical outcomes					
Course Objectives	•	 To understand the basic concepts and terms and its relevance in biology. To develop computation skills in statistics and analyze data using relevant statistical methods. 				

UNIT	CONTENT	NO. OF HOURS
I	Biostatistics – definition – types of data – Primary and Secondary data – Methods of Collection of data – Sources of data in life science – Limitations and misuses of statistics. Scope of statistics.	6
II	Nature of data - Classification and Tabulation of data - Diagrammatic and Graphical representation of data. Measurement scales (nominal, ordinal, interval, ratio)	16
III	Measures of Central Tendency: Mean – Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean, Median, Mode – Merits and Demerits. Measures of dispersion: Range, Quartile deviation, Standard deviation, Mean deviation – Merits and Demerits. Relative Measures.	8
IV	Measures of Skewness – Definition, Types; Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness – Bowley's Co-efficient of Skewness – Kelly's Co-efficient of Skewness; Measures of Kurtosis – Definitions, Types and Measures; Simple problems.	12
v	Correlation: Definition, Types – Graphical method, Mathematical method - Measures of Correlation – Karl Pearson's correlation coefficients, Spearman's Rank Correlation coefficient. Regression: Concept, Definitions – Simple regression equations – fitting of regression equation – Illustrations. Introduction to Multiple regressions.	12

PRACTICAL	1. Graphical presentation of data – Diagrams, Frequency curves and	4	
	polygons.	Т	
	2. Measures of Central values - Mean, median and mode.	6	
	3. Measures of dispersion – Range, standard deviation and coefficient of		
	variation.		
	4. Correlation & Regression analysis – Computation of correlation	4	
	coefficient and determination of regression equations.	4	
REFERENCES	Text Books:		
	 Verma B.L, Shukla G.D and Srivastava.R.N, <i>Biostatistics – Perspectives in H Care; Research and Practice</i>, New Delhi: CBS Publishers & Distributors, 19 Daniel WW,(1987). Biostatistics, John Wiley and Sons, New York Gurumani, N – Introduction to Bio-Statistics, MJA Publishers, Chennai, 20 Arora.P.N. and Malhan.P.K, <i>Biostatistics</i>, Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House 1996 	993. 04.	
	Reference Books:		
	Daroga Singh, Chaundjari.F.S, <i>Theory and Analysis of Sample Survey</i> , New Delhi; Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1986.		
	 Gupta. C.B, An Introduction to Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Vikas Publis 1992. 	• Gupta. C.B, <i>An Introduction to Statistical Methods,</i> New Delhi: Vikas Publishers, 1992.	
	Gupta. S.P, Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand, 1992		
	ebsite:		
	 https://www.biostat.washington.edu/about/biostatistics 		
	 http://sphweb.bumc.bu.edu/otlt/MPH- 		
	Modules/BS/BS704 BiostatisticsBasics		
	• https://www.edx.org/course/biostatistics-0	• <u>https://www.edx.org/course/biostatistics-0</u>	
COURSE	On completion of the course, students will be able to do the following:		
OUTCOMES	CO1: Understand the basic concepts of statistics and its relevance with core are	ea.	
	CO2: Present biological data using diagrams charts and graphs.		
	CO3: Describe sample characteristics using descriptive statistics.		
	CO4: Bring out the relationship between different biological variables.		
	CO5: Make regression estimates and carry out analysis and interpretation of biological data.		

LECTURE SCHEDULE

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	HOURS
	Introducing and defining Biostatistics	2
	Types of data. And Primary and Secondary data	2
	Methods of Collection of data	3
I.	Sources of data in life science	2
	Limitation and uses of statistics	2
	Total	11
	Classification and Tabulation of data	6
II.	Diagrammatic and Graphic representation of data	6
	Total	12
	Measures of Central Tendency, and calculation of Mean, Median, Mode,	7
	Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean, and their Merits and Demerits	/
III.	Measures of dispersion, calculating Range, Standard deviation, Mean	
111.	deviation, Quartile deviation, and their Merits and Demerits,	
	Coefficient of variation	2
	Total	16
	Measures of skewness – Definition, Types; Karl Pearson's coefficient of	6
IV.	skewness – Bowley's Co-efficient of Skewness;	U
1 .	Measures of Kurtosis – Definitions, Types and Measures; Simple problems.	6
	Total	12
	Introduction to Correlation, its Definition and Types	2
	Measures of Correlation - Karl Pearson's correlation coefficients	3
v.	Spearman's Rank Correlation coefficients	3
٧.	Regression, Simple regression equation, fitting of regression equation and	5
	Illustrations	
	Total	13
	Total hours for unit 1-5	64

B.Sc. MICROBIOLOGY COURSE SYLLABUS

Course Code & Title	AL	19APRU0004 LIED BIO-STATISTICS - II	No. of Credits: 4 (3 + 1)	3 hours		
Class		B.Sc Microbiology	Semester - IV	Max. Marks: 100		
C :::	K-1	Knowledge on application of	n of Statistics in Bio-Sciences			
Cognitive Level	K-2	Skill in computing statistical measures in the biological data analysis				
Level	K-3	Interpretation of statistical o	outcomes			
6	•	To understand the basic concepts and terms and its relevance in biology.				
Course Objectives	•	To develop computation sk	ills in statistics and analyz	ze data using relevant		
Objectives		statistical methods.	statistical methods.			

UNIT	CONTENT	NO. OF HOURS
I	Probability – Concept, Definition; Addition and Multiplication Theorems (without proof). Simple Problems based on Probability. Probability distributions – Normal, Binomial, Uniform.	
II	Sampling – Definition, basic concepts; types of Sampling – sample versus census. Probability Sampling - simple random sampling with and without replacement, use of random number tables and lottery method for selection of random samples – Systematic sampling – Multistage Sampling – Cluster Sampling. Non Probability Sampling. Determination of sample size.	6
III	Sampling distribution - Standard error - Test of Hypothesis: Simple Hypothesis, Null hypothesis - Test of Significance: Large sample tests - small sample tests with regard to Mean, Differences of Means, Proportions and difference of Proportions.	
IV	Test of Significance: Small Sample Test with regard to Mean, Difference of Means and Variances – Paired t test - Chi – square test – goodness of fit – Independent attributes test - Procedures and simple problems.	12
V	Analysis of variance (ANOVA) – concepts and examples – explanation. ANOVA for one way and two way classifications – Procedures and simple problems.	12

PRACTICAL	 Test of significance –Large sample tests and Test of significance for attributes. 	6
	2. Test of significance – Small sample tests	
	3. Chi-square test – Independence of attributes (for 2 X 2 contingency table)	
	4. Analysis of variance – One-way and Two-way classifications.	6

REFERENCES	Text Books:			
	 Verma B.L, Shukla G.D and Srivastava.R.N, Biostatistics – Perspectives in Health 			
	Care; Research and Practice, New Delhi: CBS Publishers & Distributors, 1993.			
	 Daniel WW,(1987). Biostatistics, John Wiley and Sons, New York 			
	• Gurumani, N – Introduction to Bio-Statistics, MJA Publishers, Chennai, 2004.			
	Arora.P.N. and Malhan.P.K, <i>Biostatistics</i> , Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House,			
	1996			
	Reference Books:			
	Daroga Singh, Chaundjari.F.S, Theory and Analysis of Sample Survey, New			
	Delhi; Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1986.			
	 Gupta. C.B, An Introduction to Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Vikas Publishers, 1992. 			
	 Gupta. S.P, Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand, 1992 			
	Website:			
	https://www.biostat.washington.edu/about/biostatististics			
	http://sphweb.bumc.bu.edu/otlt/MPH-			
	Modules/BS/BS704 BiostatisticsBasics			
	• https://www.edx.org/course/biostatistics-0			
COURSE	On completion of the course, students will be able to do the following:			
OUTCOMES	CO1: Understand the concepts of statistics and its relevance with core area.			
	CO2: Understand the concepts of probability and sampling.			
	CO3: Visualize their biological research issues in terms of scientific inquiry.			
	CO4: Understand the concept of Decision making with aid of hypothesis testing.			
	CO5: Make estimates and carry out analysis and interpretation of biological data.			

LECTURE SCHEDULE

UNIT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED	
	Introduction to Probability, Concept and Definition	
I.	Addition and Multiplication Theorems	4
1.	Simple Problems based on Probability	3
	Total	10
	Definition and basic concepts of Sampling	2
	Types of Sampling and sample versus census	3
	Simple random sampling with and without replacement	3
II.	Use of random number tables and lottery method for selection of random	
	samples	3
	Determination of sample size	2
	Total	13
	Sampling distribution and Standard error	2
	Test of Hypothesis, Simple Hypothesis and Null hypothesis	2
III.	Test of Significance: Large sample tests with regard to Mean, Differences of	
	Means, Proportions and difference of Proportions	
	Total	16

117	Small Sample Test with regard to Mean, Difference of Means and Variances	
	Paired t test	
IV.	Chi – square test	4
	Total	13
	Analysis of variance (ANOVA), concepts and examples, explanation	4
V.	ANOVA for one way and two way classifications, Procedures and simple problems	8
	Total	12
Total hours for unit 1-5		

Ph.D PROGRAMME

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

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Ph.D PROGRAMME

QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES

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Ph.D PROGRAMME

COURSE: DYNAMICS OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

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5	Dr. R. PERUMAL Professor of Management Directorate of Distance Education Alagappa University Karaikudi – 630 003 Phone (Office): +91 4565 223401 Mobile: 9443077414 E-mail: dglperumal@gmail.com	6	Dr. S. SIVARAJU, Professor Deputy Director Chair Person School of Human Resource Management Centre for Population, Health and Development, School of Development Tata Institute of Social Sciences V.N. Purav Marg, Eden Gardens, Deonar, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400088 Email: sivaraju@tiss.edu Mobile: 09320955832

Ph.D PROGRAMME

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

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3	Dr. V.K. RAVINDRAKUMAR Professor, Department of Population Studies, S.V University, Tirupathi. Andhra pradesh E-mail: ravindrakumar.vk@gmail.com	4	Dr. P. MOHANACHANDRA NAIR Professor& Head Department of Demography University of Kerala, Karivattom, Thiruvananthapuram Mobile: 9446415618 E-mail: pmohanachandran@yahoo.com
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Ph.D PROGRAMME

ENVIRONMENT AND QUALITY OF LIFE

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Ph.D PROGRAMME

CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL WORK

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Ph.D PROGRAMME

COURSE: RURAL COMMUNITY OUTREACH

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5	Dr. N. MUKUNDAN Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Government Arts and Science college Thanthontrimalai, Karur Mobile: 9080094536 E-mail: amukunth2003@yahoo.co.in		

Ph.D PROGRAMME

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ENABLED MANAGEMENT

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B.Sc MICRO BIOLOGY

COURSE: ALLIED BIO-STATISTICS - Paper I & II

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